

Differential Geometry IV

Problem Set 10

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- (1) Prove that every oriented Riemannian 4-manifold (X, g) admits a $\text{spin}^{\text{U}(1)}$ -structure.

Hint: read <https://people.mpim-bonn.mpg.de/teichner/Math/ewExternalFiles/spin.pdf>

- (2) Let (X, g) be an oriented Riemannian 4-manifold together with a $\text{spin}^{\text{U}(1)}$ -structure \mathfrak{w} . For $(A, \Phi) \in \mathcal{A}(\mathfrak{w}) \times \Gamma(W^+)$ define the energy

$$E(A, \Phi) := \int_X |\nabla_A \Phi|^2 + \frac{1}{4} \text{scal}_g |\Phi|^2 + \frac{1}{2} |\Phi|^4 + |F_A^{\text{tw}}|^2.$$

Prove that Seiberg–Witten monopoles minimise E .

- (3) Let (X, g) be an oriented Riemannian 4-manifold. Let $\eta \in \Omega^+(X, i\mathbf{R})$. Prove that there are only finitely many $\text{spin}^{\text{U}(1)}$ -structures \mathfrak{w} with $\mathcal{M}(\mathfrak{w}, \eta) \neq \emptyset$.
- (4) Let H be an infinite-dimensional separable complex Hilbert space. Prove that $H^* := H \setminus \{0\}$ is contractible.